

American Friends OF **Canadian Land Trusts**

Among Friends

THE NEWSLETTER OF CROSS-BORDER CONSERVATION

CELEBRATING 10 YEARS of CANADIAN-AMERICAN COLLABORATION AND CONSERVATION SUCCESS

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American Friends OF Canadian Land Trusts

American Friends of Canadian Land Trusts (American Friends) is a US charity that partners with Canadian conservation organizations to preserve Canada's natural areas, scenic landscapes, sensitive watersheds, recreation resources, important habitat for fish, birds and wildlife, and the places that hold generations of family memories.

www.afoclt.org

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Looking Back and Looking Ahead

BY SANDRA TASSEL

IN 2007, STEVE JOBS INTRODUCED the Apple iPhone, betting there was a market for a phone with a touch screen. In 2017 we all know that Apple's invention addressed a need that few people outside of the company could imagine.

The same year, American Friends launched its innovative cross-border conservation work. Few people understood the need for a US charity to partner with Canadian organizations to protect Canada's natural heritage. But for American families, like John Ross' (see next page) with Canadian properties they want to protect, it was a major breakthrough.

Both enterprises have been successful, although at different scales. Both Apple's and American Friends' products have evolved over time. The 2007 iPhone didn't have GPS, or video, or apps. Apple continually refined their gadget to make it more useful and popular. American Friends has also experimented and changed over the past 10 years (See page 6).

American Friends and its Canadian partner organizations changed the future of twenty

remarkable Canadian conservation properties, located in five provinces. For the land trusts and landowners involved in preserving those high priority tracts, cross-border conservation was probably a more significant invention than the iPhone.

Over the past ten years, American Friends has proven that its partnership approach works. Using a page from Apple's playbook, over the next ten years American Friends will refine its tools in order to expand its conservation results. Examples of our upgrades include:

 Collaborate with provincial alliances, like the Ontario Land Trust Alliance, to bring new funding and build land trusts' cross-border knowledge
 Partner with Canadian government agencies, in places with significant US ownership

 Expand technical resources for American property owners and Canadian organizations

- Engage proactively in key geographies to increase the strategic outcomes of our work
- Outreach to lawyers and accountants in both
 Canada and the US who advise owners of strategic
 properties

 Lead collaborative GIS mapping and conservation planning efforts to focus our work on priority lands

Although we are thinking big, American Friends will continue to be small, partnership-based, and effective — offering supporters extraordinary leverage for their conservation investments.

Sandra Tassel is American Friends' Program Coordinator. She was on the Board of Directors from 2007–2012.



One Family's Conservation Odyssey

BY JOHN ROSS

MY FATHER'S ANCESTORS migrated to Charleston Lake, Leeds County, Ontario in 1831. In 1990, when my father, Donald Ross turned 70, he and my mother, Rhoda, decided to conserve their land on the isthmus between Charleston and Red Horse Lakes, to protect the miles of lakeshore and rough ambiance of a Leeds County farm.

Over the course of 30 years, my parents purchased a collection of subsistence farms as the owners gave up on agriculture, ultimately assembling 1,000 acres. They never dreamed it would take 24 more years to protect the natural heritage of "the farm", and ensure that future generations of our family would be able to enjoy it.

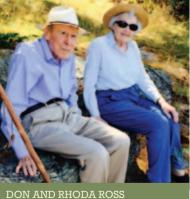


THE NATURE OF CHARLESTON LAKE ATTRACTS PADDLERS

The property magnifies the raw beauty of Charleston Lake Provincial Park, which draws visitors with its clear waters, breathtaking cliffs, star-filled night skies and secluded water-access campsites. Development would have marred that experience, and threatened the Park's fish and wildlife, and likely destroyed a prehistoric, well-traveled portage between the two lakes.

Some of my favorite memories center on the adventures my siblings and I shared at the farm. In summer, we learned to renovate old buildings; had adventures in the forests; swam, sailed and canoed the lakes. In winter, we donned snowshoes, skis and skates, under sun or moon, exploring the frozen landscape. Our children had similar opportunities to explore and create their own relationships with nature, the land and their many cousins. The property is the glue that binds the family as it grows. The newest generation of our family is the seventh in Leeds County and the fourth generation to inhabit the farm.

Our conservation



COURTESY ROSS FAIN

odyssey required us to invest an

untold number of hours and dollars to create a strategy that achieved my parents' objectives. Numerous experts opined that the barriers created by Canadian and US tax laws made it impossible to affordably accomplish Don and Rhoda's dual goals of

conservation and transfer to an entity that would hold

the property for our family. But we did it!

American Friends of Canadian Land Trusts (American Friends) did not exist when we were struggling to develop a workable plan. Our family's odyssey explains why the organization's work is so critical. American Friends has become the 'go-to' solution to protect publicly-important, ecologically-significant Canadian properties, owned by US taxpayers. Our 24-year journey can now be completed in less than one year, for a small fraction of the effort and treasure our family invested.

This year the board of American Friends — together with our more than four dozen individual land and conservation easement donors; our supporters in the US and Canada; and everyone whose favorite memories were formed in one of the landscapes where American Friends has permanently protected key properties — is celebrating the organization's 10th birthday. This is a milestone in American Friends' journey toward maximizing conservation success. I invite you to discover your own path to join us on this rewarding journey.

John Ross is the President of American Friends' board of directors. He and his family split their time between their home in Massachusetts and Charleston Lake, Ontario.

Superior Conservation Honors

BY JOANIE MCGUFFIN

THE LARGEST FRESHWATER LAKE IN THE WORLD is full of special places but perhaps none more dear to our hearts than the lovely Gargantua Island archipelago off the coast of Lake Superior Provincial Park, Ontario. In the summer of 1983, my husband Gary and I were paddling a canoe across Canada when we first traversed Cape Gargantua with its brooding headland and volcanic rock islands. In our book, *Superior Journeys on an Inland Sea,* we describe Gargantua as a place you can never, ever forget. We found the hidden grottos, sculpted pockmarked shoals and cliffs overhung with ancient cedars that enticed us back time and again. Our daughter, Sila, grew up exploring these islands; a place spiritually important to the local Ojibwe people.

The story that follows is a tribute to the archipelago and the people whose perseverance protected it forever. In particular, we honor Kenneth Gilpin, one of the three brothers who donated the archipelago to American Friends, and Ruth O'Gawa, the local, indomitable champion of Lake Superior. In 2004, we created the Lake Superior Watershed Conservancy (LSWC) to protect the lake through basin-wide communication, scientific study, education, recreation and conservation. Lake Superior Provincial Park contacted LSWC for help when parks staff discovered that the Gargantua Islands were not part of the park as everyone had thought, but rather, were owned by the Gilpin family, from the U.S.

The brothers needed to dispose of the islands to settle their father's estate, but wanted to maintain the archipelago's unforgettable nature. "Our family always had a sense of responsibility to public service," says John Gilpin. "The three of us had a strong feeling about protecting the land."

Despite the superb ecological, scenic and recreational values of the islands, the Ontario government declined to purchase the property. LSWC's President, Ruth O'Gawa, searched for a way to preserve the islands, and found American Friends of Canadian Land Trusts. We teamed up with the Gilpins to structure a donation of islands that would be tax deductible in the U.S. and making it possible



EXPLORING THE RUGGED SHORES OF ONE OF THE GARGANTUA ISLANDS, PROTECTED BY THE GILPIN FAMILY, LAKE SUPERIOR WATERSHED CONSERVANCY AND AMERICAN FRIENDS

Past, Present and Future



©GARY MCGUFFIN | WWW.THEMCGUFFINS.CF

for the brothers, in John's words, "...to do the right thing for the community."

Kenneth made it his mission to complete the gift to American Friends, while Ruth O'Gawa focused on the Canadian elements of successful cross-border transaction. For two years, Kenneth, Ruth and Sandra Tassel from American Friends doggedly addressed each of the steps of a complex conservation project. "Kenneth was a methodical task accomplisher," recalls John. "He kept his eye on the end result we all wanted." Sandra remembers that Kenneth delighted in comparing the work to that of Sisyphus, of Greek mythology, who pushes his boulder uphill only to have it roll back down again. However, unlike Sisyphus, this team reached their goal.

Kenneth passed away, at much too young an age, in 2016. His determination, and the generosity of the Gilpin family, created a lasting legacy that is a tribute to what John refers to as Kenneth's "crusader" nature. Last year, Ruth's family obligations required a move from her beloved Michigan, Great Lakes home to the desert of New Mexico. However, the conservation triumph of the Gargantua Islands will be her hallmark and source of satisfaction. Ruth still dedicates much of her time and prodigious energy to protecting Lake Superior.

This year, as part of celebrating the country's 150th birthday, Canada will complete a 15,000-mile trail from the Atlantic to the Pacific to the arctic oceans. Part of the route, known as the Lake Superior Water Trail, weaves through the Gargantua Islands



Preserve. LSWC is coordinating the creation of the Water Trail, making this conservation success permanently part of the experience of visiting the largest freshwater lake in the world.

Joanie and Gary McGuffin are Canadian explorers, conservation photographers, writers, motivational speakers, documentarians and conservationists.

From Obstacle to Opportunity: The

NOVA SCOTIA'S COAST is its ecological soul, economic heartbeat and cultural trademark. So protecting the province's



shoreline is a priority for the Nova Scotia Nature

2007

US Internal Revenue Service recognizes AF as a 501(c)(3) charity so gifts are deductible in US

Trust (NSNT). Approximately 25% of the coast is owned by non-Canadians, most of whom are American. In fact, many of Nova Scotia's most significant natural areas are owned by US taxpayers. Clearly, NSNT has to be able

to conserve American-owned properties in order to achieve its mandate of protecting Nova Scotia's natural legacy.

Happily, NSNT found that owners from the US are keen to protect their land in Canada. But tax and legal obstacles stood in the way.

2010

AF designated as a Cdn Prescribed Donee so gifts are not subject to Cdn capital gains

Financial incentives to encourage Canadian owners to conserve their land were of no help. In fact, Americans faced major disincentives: no US income tax benefit; large CDN capital gains taxes; and potential gift and estate taxes—on gifts of land!

In 1999, we began our quest for a cross-border solution that would make it possible to protect American-owned lands. The quest took us into the unfamiliar realm where US and Canadian tax, estate, property and conservation

2011 Complete first three transactions. One

each in Nova Scotia. Manitoba, and Ontario

laws intersect. Land trusts from all across Canada that needed a cross-border solution joined us. By 2005 we realized the cross-border path led to

founding a new US charity, and many more years of work. That charity is American Friends of **Canadian Land Trusts** (American Friends), created by our coalition of Cana-

2013

First projects in British Columbia (BC) and New Brunswick

dian and US conservation leaders in 2007 to protect Canada's ecological heritage and support Canadian

2012 AF hires contractor to

manage transactions and serve land trust partners

land trusts through crossborder conservation.

The last step in the quest was American Friends' designation as a Canadian Prescribed Donee, effectively eliminating

CDN capital gains taxes on gifts of land and conservation easements formerly a major barrier to donations.

Canada's Finance Minister. the late Jim Flaherty,

2014First Ontario conservation easement gifts completed

championed our efforts. At the 2010 ceremony to



NSNT TO CONSERVE THIS PROPERTY.

Cross-Border Conservation Journey



SPECTACULAR, WILD CAPE BRETON COASTLINE PRESERVED WITH A CONSERVATION EASEMENT DONATED BY THE AMERICAN LANDOWNER

2015

First land transfers to Cdn partners, repatriating land to Cdn ownership announce American Friends' designation, Minister Flaherty said, "Our government recognizes the valuable contribution that land trusts make to conservation in

American

Appraised value of land and easement gifts exceeds US \$10 M

2015

through its contribution to protecting Canada's natural heritage." Finally, the obstacles to protecting lands owned by US taxpayers were removed.

Canada.

Fittingly, NSNT facilitated the first cross-border conservation easement donation to American Friends; protecting an entire lake in southwest Nova Scotia. Three more collaborative projects

Friends of Canadian Land

service that will benefit

ultimately all Canadians

Trusts is providing a critical

conservation in Canada and

2016

Ontario Land Trust Alliance (OLTA) and AF launch collaboration to increase cross-border donations 2016 Initiate first crossborder "bargain sale" transaction preserved nearly 600 acres of coastal wilderness on Cape Breton Island. Sweet success!

Since then, American Friends and nine other Canadian conservation

organizations, in five provinces, have partnered to permanently protect nearly 3,000 acres of irreplaceable land.

American Friends opened a new and exciting frontier in Canadian land conservation, unlocking unprecedented opportunities to protect Canada's unique and treasured 2017 Total of nearly

3,000 acres permanently preserved

natural legacy. The Nova Scotia Nature Trust looks forward to the next 10 years of partnership and growing conservation success.

Bonnie Sutherland Executive Director, Nova Scotia Nature Trust Founder, American Friends

AMONG FRIENDS: THE NEWSLETTER OF CROSS-BORDER CONSERVATION 7

Saving a Salish Sea Treasure

IN BRITISH COLUMBA'S SOUTHERN GULF ISLANDS there are only seven undeveloped parcels larger than 50 acres that are graced by more than a mile of marine shoreline. St. John Point, on Mayne Island, is one of them. So when given an opportunity to acquire the 64-acre property for CAD \$3.6 M, American Friends and the Mayne Island Conservancy Society (MICS) decided we had to find a way.

The local community has demonstrated it has the will — pledging CAD \$2 M toward the purchase. The Capital Regional District (CRD) is partnering with American Friends and MICS to achieve our collective goal of a publicly-accessible natural preserve at St. John Point. If it can raise sufficient funds, the partnership will protect the rare, fragile plant life of this stunning peninsula, while offering unique trails and gravel beaches for a spectrum of non-motorized uses in a regional park.

The "Salish Sea" is the ecological system of coastal waterways uniting southwestern BC and northwestern Washington State. Approximately 8 million people live in the watershed. If even a tiny fraction of them support saving St. John Point, we will succeed. Contact MICS or American Friends to help.

Michael Dunn, ed@conservancyonmayne.com, 250-539-5168 / Sandra Tassel, info@afoclt.org, 360-515-7171



A TRUE LANDSCAPE GEM

Introducing Our Newest Partner Organization

PARKS IN CANADA (and the US) need friends, especially these days when funding for land protection and management is so limited. So American Friends is delighted to welcome BC Marine Parks Forever Society as its newest



BC MARINE PARKS ARE A BOATERS' PARADISE, THAT NEED SUPPORT FROM THE PUBLIC

DB BALES

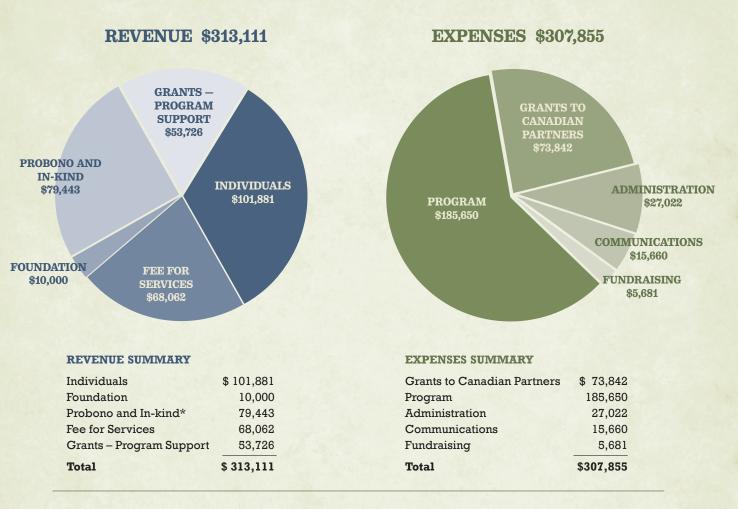
conservation partner. The Society is a charity formed in 1990 to help the Province of British Columbia create new marine parks and enhance existing parks. BC's marine parks are an incredible resource for people from around the world who enjoy beachcombing, fishing, hiking, sea kayaking and boats of all sizes.

Since its founding, the Society and the Council of BC Yacht Clubs have contributed over CAD \$1.2M to acquire eleven properties. In addition, the Society improves and protects these recreational jewels and their sensitive coastal environments.

George Creek, president of the Society's board of directors, says "The Society has identified a number of properties owned by US taxpayers that would be ideal additions to existing marine parks. The partnership with American Friends will help us work productively with the landowners. We also look forward to increased levels of financial support from US boaters who can make tax deductible gifts to American Friends. Boaters from both countries will benefit from the Society's work to improve and enhance the BC Marine Park system."

www.marineparksforever.ca

American Friends Financial Report - FISCAL YEAR 2016/17



*American Friends is especially grateful for the probono services of:

Konrad Liegel, Konrad J. Liegel PLLC, Seattle WA David Smith, Barriston LLP, Barrie Ontario Ray Kinoshita, David Power and Lynne Zulian, Grant Thorton LLP, Canada Rebecca Goodwin, Goodwin Consulting, Toronto Ontario

Land and Conservation Easement Donations

TIME PERIOD	NUMBER OF DONATIONS	NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS	NUMBER OF ACRES	APPRAISED VALUE OF GIFTS
2016	3	5	78.1	\$ 1,624,600
2015	2	9	6.3	\$ 695,000
2014	4	5	362.2	\$ 2,572,848
2013	5	10	489	\$ 2,556,000
2012	5	14	441.4	\$ 2,877,047
2011	3	9	1512	\$ 1,180,000
Total to date	22	52	2899	\$11,505,495

Prohibition to Preservation: Creating a 'North Woods' Legacy

BY SANDRA TASSEL

EVERY SUMMER, three generations of the Lysne family travel from Minneapolis to Rainy Lake, Ontario to gather at Copenhagen Island, as two generations of their family did before them. The tradition started in 1911 when Dr. Henry A. Lysne bought Copenhagen Island. It is located just north of the border between Canada and Minnesota, in an area beloved by citizens of both countries for its wilderness feel, pristine water and pine forests. In 2016, Kurt Henry Lysne, the family's current



patriarch and greatnephew of Dr. Lysne, permanently preserved Copenhagen Island by donating a conservation easement to American Friends in a transaction facilitated by the Rainy Lake Conservancy (RLC).

The natural character of Rainy Lake is partly protected on the US side by Voyageurs National Park. On the Canadian side, nearby Sand Point Provincial Park and adjacent Goose Island Natural Reserve are set aside for conservation. Copenhagen Island is surrounded by islands within the Rainy Lake Islands Conservation Reserve, established by the Province of Ontario. The area is also a protection priority for the Nature Conservancy of Canada.



TESY OF MARY LYSN

The 50-acre island

features increasingly rare red pines, rocky outcrops, and small wetlands that shelter several endangered plant species. The Lysnes share the island, its shores and surrounding waters with bear, beaver, pelicans, loons, renowned numbers of walleye, and the Lysnes' many human guests. This tradition also started with Dr. Lysne who, together with friends from Minneapolis, traveled by train and boat to Rainy Lake for annual fishing excursions and an escape from the constraints of Prohibition in the US. Several of those friends bought neighboring islands, one of which was also recently protected by American Friends and RLC.



(L) SOME OF MINNEAPOLIS' MOST PROMINENT CITIZENS (ALL MALE) TRAVELED TO COPENHAGEN ISLAND AT THE INVITATION OF DR. HENRY A. LYSNE (R). Copenhagen Island has been part of Kurt's life since he was an infant. Great-uncle Henry and his wife Merceline, a "real character" according to Kurt, are part of his favorite memories. Kurt and his wife, Mary met on Rainy Lake. Their son Kristofer met his wife there a generation later.

The Lysnes know how easily the peace and beauty of a place can be destroyed. Kurt cites a 75-acre island that is now covered by 100 houses. "It's busy, noisy, and polluted. There's no open land for humans or wildlife. It's not the 'North Woods' experience at all," Kurt explains. He feels something very precious was lost.



For over a decade, Kurt and Mary sought a legally and financially realistic way to protect Copenhagen Island for their two sons and grandchildren; and everyone who loves this beautiful lake. American Friends'

special tax status in both the US and Canada made it possible for them to achieve their goals.

Donating the conservation easement provided the Lysnes with the emotional benefit of knowing Copenhagen Island will never be subdivided or developed beyond the area of the current buildings. In addition, eliminating future development will greatly reduce the substantial Canadian



capital gains tax, which will be due when Kurt and Mary transfer the property to their heirs. That will make it easier to keep the island in the family.

Donating the conservation easement provided the Lysnes with the emotional benefit of knowing Copenhagen Island will never be subdivided or developed beyond the area of the current buildings.

The Lysnes' gift

to American Friends is tax deductible in the US. This tax benefit will be an important source of funds to finance future maintenance of the structures, some of which date to the late 1800s. These incentives



are American Friends' unique tool kit which make its conservation success possible.

The Lysnes' gift ensures that Copenhagen Island will be a refuge for nature in Rainy Lake, and the people who enjoy it. It is a gift to everyone who appreciates this place with its common

wealth of protected lands. This is the power of American Friends' work and partnerships.



FISHING AND BOATING ARE PART OF THE RAINY LAKE TRADITION, BUT CATCH LIMITS AND STYLES HAVE CHANGED.

Allyn Abbott An Outstanding Addition to American Friends' Board

ANY ORGANIZATION WOULD BE LUCKY to have access to Allyn Abbott's talents and experience so American Friends' directors were honored that she chose to be part of our work. Allyn's unusual background as a



biologist with Environment Canada followed by a career as a lawyer is a good match for American Friends' work to protect Canada's ecologically significant landscapes.

Allyn lives in Gravenhurst, Muskoka, Ontario where she has served on the board of the Muskoka Conservancy, one of American Friends' partner land trusts, including six years as the president. According to Allyn, the scenic Muskoka Lakes region has been a popular destination for Americans ever since the Canadian government began selling land there in 1868. Many of the USA's most prominent industrialists from Pittsburgh and Cleveland acquired lake properties during of the late 1800's and early 1900's. Protecting the most environmentally sensitive of these tracts, which are now owned by the fourth or fifth generations of the same families, is a goal shared by the Muskoka Conservancy and American Friends.

"I joined the American Friends to get involved with their important work of helping Americans to permanently protect wild spaces in Canada. Because some of the properties have been owned for generations, the families have a deep love of their land and are eager to ensure that their properties are preserved forever."

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* FISCAL YEAR 16/17

American Friends of Canadian Land Trusts' Grantees

Algonquins to Adirondacks Collaborative Landsdowne, Ontario

BC Marine Parks Forever Society British Columbia

Bruce Trail Conservancy Hamilton, Ontario

Conservation Manitou Westmount, Quebec

Ducks Unlimited Canada Oak Hammock Marsh, Manitoba

Escarpment Biosphere Conservancy Toronto, Ontario

Gabriola Land and Trails Trust British Columbia

Georgian Bay Land Trust Toronto, Ontario

Lake of Bays Heritage Foundation Baysville, Ontario

Lake Superior Watershed Conservancy Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario Magnetawan Watershed Land Trust Huntsville, Ontario

Mayne Island Conservancy Society British Columbia

Muskoka Conservancy

Bracebridge, Ontario

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Nova Scotia Nature Trust Halifax, Nova Scotia

Ontario Land Trust Alliance, Toronto, Ontario

Rainy Lake Conservancy Fort Frances, Ontario

Rideau Waterway Land Trust Smiths Falls, Ontario

Salt Spring Island Conservancy British Columbia

Thousand Islands Watershed Land Trust Lansdowne, Ontario

Give today in honor of your favorite Canadian landscape

Please send your contribution to:

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Donate online using ayour credit card at www.afoclt.org

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URTESY JON EDDY